

Name: Mr. Young - Rubric Date: 2/3/2014 Prd: 1/2/3

HW #3/4: Shifted Parabolas, Circles, Ellipses

Parabolas: Equation for a parabola where (h, k) is the vertex.

$$(x - h)^2 = 4p(y - k)$$

Circles: Equation for a circle: where (h, k) is the center.

$$(x - h)^2 + (y - k)^2 = r^2$$

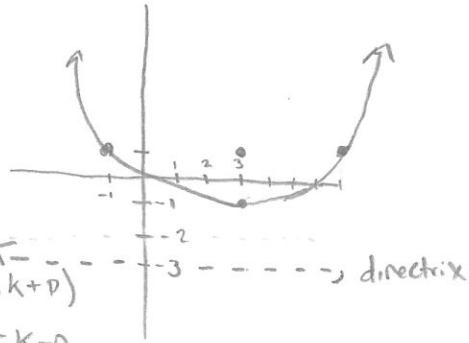
PART 1: Shifted Parabolas-

Find the vertex, focus, and directrix of the parabola and sketch the graph.

1.) $(x - 3)^2 = 8(y + 1)$

2.) $x^2 + 10x = -6y - 13$

V: $(3, -1)$
Focus: $\frac{4p}{4} = \frac{8}{4}$
 $p = 2$



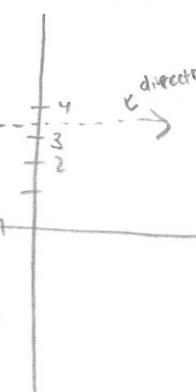
F: $(3, 1)$; $(h, k+p)$
D: $y = -3$; $y = k-p$

$x^2 + 10x + 25 = -6y - 13 + 25$
Compl.
the
square
 $(x+5)^2 = -6(y-2)$

V: $(-5, 2)$

Focus: $\frac{4p}{4} = -6$

D: $y = 3.5$



PART 2: CIRCLES: Find the radius and center of each circle from the equation given.

1.) $x^2 + y^2 = 64$

C: $(0, 0)$
 $r = \sqrt{64} = 8$

2.) $(x - 5)^2 + (y + 2)^2 = 64$

C: $(5, -2)$
 $R = 8$

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3.) $x^2 + y^2 - 4x + 10y + 13 = 0$

$$x^2 - 4x + 4 + y^2 + 10y + 25 = -13 \quad \underline{+25} \quad \underline{+4}$$

$$(x-2)^2 + (y+5)^2 = 16$$

$$\boxed{\begin{array}{l} C: (2, -5) \\ R: 4 \end{array}}$$

4.) $x^2 + y^2 + 6y + 2 = 0$

$$x^2 + y^2 + 6y + 9 = -2 + 9$$

$$x^2 + (y+3)^2 = 7$$

$$\boxed{\begin{array}{l} C: (0, -3) \\ R: \sqrt{7} \end{array}}$$

5.) Write an equation of the circle described below

a.) The center is (3, 4) and the circle passes through (9, 4).

$$(x-3)^2 + (y-4)^2 = r^2$$

$$(9-3)^2 + (4-4)^2 = r^2$$

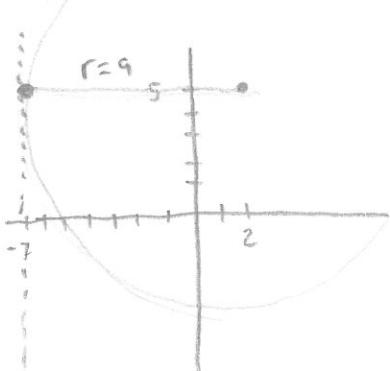
$$36 + 0 = r^2$$

$$r^2 = 36$$

$$\boxed{(x-3)^2 + (y-4)^2 = 36}$$

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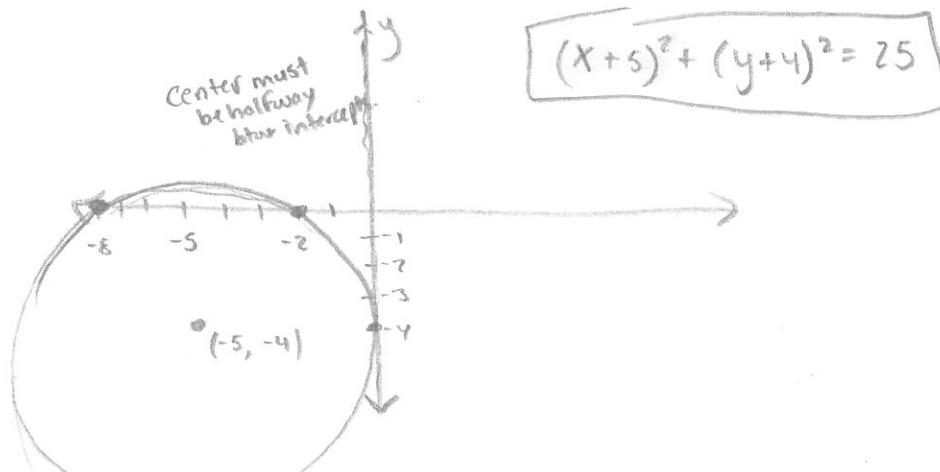
- b.) The center is $(2, 5)$ and the circle is tangent to the line $x=-7$.



$$(x-2)^2 + (y-5)^2 = r^2$$

$$(x-2)^2 + (y-5)^2 = 81$$

- c.) The circle is tangent to the y-axis at $(0, -4)$ and has x-intercepts at -2 and -8 .



$$(x+5)^2 + (y+4)^2 = 25$$

- 6.) Graph the equations $x + y = 23$ and $x^2 + y^2 = 289$. Find the coordinates of intersection by solving the equations simultaneously (i.e. find the solution to the system of equations algebraically).

$$x = 23 - y$$

$$x + 15 = 23$$

$$x + 8 = 23$$

$$(23-y)^2 + y^2 = 289$$

$$x = 8 \quad x^2 = 289 \quad x = 15$$

$$(8, 15) \quad 289 = 289 \quad (15, 8)$$

$$529 - 46y + y^2 + y^2 = 289$$

$$x^2 = 164$$

$$2y^2 - 46y + 529 = 289$$

$$x = 8$$

$$(8, 15)$$

$$2y^2 - 46y + 240 = 0$$

$$x^2 + 64 = 289$$

$$-64 -64$$

$$x^2 = 225$$

$$x = 15$$

$$2(y^2 - 23y + 120) = 0$$

$$2(y-15)(y-8) = 0$$

$$y = 15 \quad \text{and} \quad y = 8$$

$$(15, 8)$$